

Charting New Horizons

MAGIC LAB 2023-2024 IMPACT REPORT

































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Håfa Adai from the MAGIC Laboratory!

The Micronesian Area Geospatial Information Center (MAGIC) Lab is proud to release its 2023-2024 Impact Report, showcasing recent research, achievements, and resources.

The MAGIC Lab aims to:



Develop and maintain an online hub of geospatial datasets to assist researchers, natural resource managers, and policymakers in the Micronesia region.



Promote and offer services of emerging technologies that augment research activities and monitoring of our natural resources.



Produce effective scientific research and case studies to further solidify the University of Guam as an esteemed research institution in the Western Pacific.



Utilize effective communication techniques to educate and raise awareness of environmental issues unique to Pacific Islands.



Provide place-based learning opportunities for students by establishing pathways with our local and federal partners through internships, fellowships, and co-production.

Programs associated with the MAGIC Lab include the Pacific Islands Climate Adaptation Science Center (PI-CASC), NASA Guam EPSCoR, NASA Guam Space Grant, UOG Drone Corps, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities. We are also very grateful for the partnerships with numerous agencies, organizations, and institutions that collaborate with us and support our work.

We hope you will be inspired by our recent efforts.

Si Yu'os Ma'åse'!



Romina King, Ph. D University of Guam



Leslie Aquino, Ph. DUniversity of Guam

About Our Programs



NASA Guam Space Grant

As part of the University of Hawai'i Space Grant Consortium, NASA Guam Space Grant aims to inspire and train future generations of professionals in areas concerned with the understanding, utilization, exploration, and investigation of both space and earth, particularly as they apply to our regional island environments.



NASA Guam EPSCoR

NASA Guam EPSCoR supports the NASA Earth and Ocean Science Missions through critical research unique to Guam's environmental challenges. The program builds partnerships with government, higher education, and industry that are designed to affect lasting improvements in Guam's infrastructure, research, and development capacity.



Pacific Islands Climate Adaptation Science Center

The Pacific Islands Climate Adaptation Science Center (PI-CASC) is a collaborative partnership between the U.S. Geological Survey and a university consortium designed to support sustainability and climate adaptation in communities across the Pacific Islands.



University of Guam Drone Corps

The University of Guam Drone Corps program, co-funded by NASA Guam EPSCOR and NASA Guam Space Grant, aims to build technical capacity for drone services on Guam by creating a cadre of Federal Aviation Administration Part 107b-licensed, informed, and responsible remote pilots.



USDA - Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities

USDA's Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities provides voluntary incentives and technical support for producers to facilitate the adoption of climate-smart practices for Guam, as well as develop solutions to make local commodities more marketable and affordable for island communities.

FOLLOW US





uog.edu/wptrc/magic

@nasaguamspacegrant@nasaguamepscor@pacificcasc

Subscribe to MAGIC Lab's Newsletter!



PI-CASC Host Agreement OCT. 2019 - SEP. 2024

\$700K

TOWARDS:

- Research for actionable climate science in the region
- **Products and tools for natural** resource management
- **Co-production among** scientists and managers



PI-CASC (Coral Bleaching)

\$145K

PI-CASC (Jellyfish Lake)

\$243K



USDA Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities NOV. 2023 - NOV. 2028



TOWARDS:

Supporting Local Farmers



By the Numbers | Financial Overview

NASA Guam Space Grant APR. 2020 - APR. 2025

\$600K



TOWARDS SUPPORTING:

- Fellowships and Internships
- STEM Opportunities
- Building local and technical capacity in the workforce



NASA Guam EPSCoR HFAT OCT. 2021 - SEP. 2024

\$715K

RISC SUPPORT @ UOG

\$200K



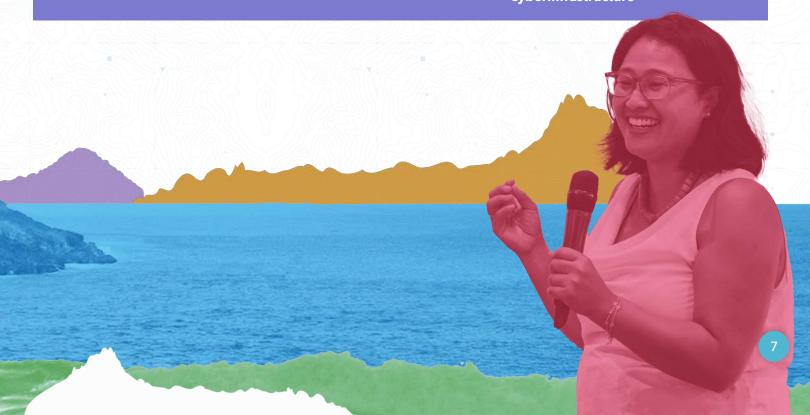
NASA Guam EPSCoR RID MAY 2022 - MAY 2027





TOWARDS SUPPORTING:

- NASA-aligned research and capacity building in the region
- Education and training with emphasis on remote sensing, GIS, and unmanned aerial systems
- Opportunities to advance cyberinfrastructure



Pioneering Pathways

with NASA Guam Space Grant Internships & Fellowships



Students come first at NASA Guam Space Grant, which aims to provided unique opportunities for students to incorporate NASA technology and standards into research.

The grant, which is part of the Hawai'i Space Grant Consortium, currently hosts a fellowship program for graduate students and an internship program for undergraduate students. The programs give students opportunities to pursue original research projects and valuable experiences in line with NASA's Science Mission Directorate Goals. Interns can pursue one of three pathways: a research internship, a professional internship, or a teaching internship.

NASA Guam Space Grant is housed within the Micronesian Area Research Center at the University of Guam and supports educational initiatives that focus on science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) as they support NASA's missions.

Ultimately, NASA Guam Space Grant works to foster the growth of future generations of space scientists and engineers spanning across a variety of sectors, who will help further our understanding of Earth, our solar system, and the universe.

Student Success: Jonelle Sayama



For her thesis project under the mentorship of Dr. Romina King, NASA Guam Space Grant fellow Jonelle Sayama monitored the health of Guam's mangroves by mapping the often difficult-to-traverse ecosystems from above with drones.

After earning her Master of Science in Environmental Science in 2023, Jonelle has continued to lead aerial mapping missions that produce orthomosaic imagery of Guam's diverse natural resources such as coral reefs and agricultural sites.

Student Success: Thomas Torres II



Thomas Torres II, a NASA Guam Space Grant Professional Intern and a member of the University of Guam Drone Corps, recently played a crucial role in a groundbreaking two-week mission to map ancient man-made terraces in Palau. This mission, as part of his internship with 2cofly, utilized advanced drone and LiDAR technology to reveal these hidden historical sites.

Led by archaeologist Dr. Jolie Liston and funded by the U.S. Ambassadors Fund for Cultural Preservation, the project aimed to map around 3,000 acres of ancient terraces in Aimeliik.

GRADUATE FELLOWS



Jonelle Sayama **Environmental Science** Mentor: Dr. Romina King



James Pangelinan Hydrology Mentor: Dr. Chris Yeo



Frank Lujan II **Environmental Science** Mentor: Dr. Romina King

UNDERGRADUATE INTERNS

Graduated Spring 2023



John Tristan Palanca Research Intern

Mentor: Dr. Romina King

Graduated Spring 2018



Johnny Parke Research Intern Mentor: Dr. Leslie Aquino



Allen Jake Aromin Research Intern Mentor: Dr. Romina King



Aurienne Cruz

Graduated Fall 2023



Gian Paras Teaching Intern



Ernie Samelo Teaching Intern Mentor: Dr. Leslie Aquino

Graduated Spring 2024



MENTOR PARTNERS











PROFESSIONAL INTERNS

FALL 2023 - SPRING 2024



Julian AbellaBella Wings Aviation



Sierra Avellana KLARA M



Jared Diaz 2cofly



Thuy Nguyen 2cofly



Thomas Torres 2cofly

Cultivating Tomorrow's Experts

NASA Guam Space Grant Professional Internship Program



Launched in August 2021, the NASA Guam Space Grant Professional Internship program aims to build technical and workforce capacity for the local community. This program bridges the gap between the academic and career sectors by pairing students with mentors from industries or trades they aim to specialize in.

The Professional Internship is one of three pathways offered by NASA Guam Space Grant, alongside its teaching and research internships, which collectively focus on

preparing students with career-building steps and practical skills.

This Spring 2024 semester, we welcomed four new Professional Interns who are collaborating with experts in the drone industry. Their work spans various fields including construction, engineering, and marketing. Through this opportunity, these students gain hands-on experience and are able to participate in case studies guided by their respective mentors.



MODULE OVERVIEW

Exploring Our Universe







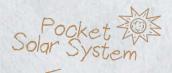
Space Guess Quest











& Land Cover

Exploring Our Earth















Igniting Curious Minds

with STEM Saturdays



To achieve the goal of developing a robust STEM education and outreach program based on the National Informal STEM Education Network's "Explore Science-Earth & Space 2019 Toolkit," NASA Guam Space Grant launched its inaugural STEM Saturday event this year.

This brand-new, dynamic, out-of-school program aims to educate local elementary and middle-grade students about complex STEM topics such as climate change and the nature of our universe through enjoyable, creative, and hands-on activities. The event is hosted monthly throughout the year, with

each month focusing on brand new modules that aim to get young learners excited about STEM.

In our first module, titled "Getting to Know the Universe," students participated in outer space-based activities, such as discovering the expanding nature of our universe with balloons and even creating their own pocket-sized solar system. Through the STEM Saturday series, NASA Guam Space Grant aspires to create meaningful connections with our students to inspire a lifelong curiosity and passion for science, technology, engineering, arts, and mathematics.



Hånom Fresko yan Acho' Tåsi

A deeper look at our valuable Northern Guam Lens Aquifer



Now on its third year, NASA Guam EPSCoR's *Hånom Fresko Yan Acho' Tåsi* project is deep into compiling and processing imagery and relevant datasets for the Northern Guam Lens Aquifer (NGLA) and the surrounding ocean. Key efforts within the past year include:

- Thermal infrared mapping at Ague Cove and Tumon Bay and collecting coral reef imagery at Ague Cove, Tumon Bay, Sharks Cove, and Faifai Beach
- Deployment of data loggers along the western coast to collect and regularly monitor water temperature and salinity, along with an installment of a rain gauge to assess precipitation and water budget
- Processing of satellite data from 1989 to 2021 to produce information on land cover and classification change, species identification, and soil moisture at NGLA
- Assessing general hydrological features of surface runoff systems and sub-marine groundwater discharge systems

What is HFAT?

Hånom Fresko yan Acho' Tåsi, which translates to "Freshwater and Coral," is a three-part project that will produce maps of coastal freshwater discharge, fine-tune variables needed to better estimate the aquifer's water supply, and look for relationships between that freshwater discharge and coral reef health.

The project is funded by a grant awarded through a NASA EPSCoR Research Cooperative Agreement.







Maria Villareal and Logen Flem, working under the NASA Guam EPSCoR Hånom Fresko' yan Acho' Tåsi (Freshwater and Coral) project, explore a crack along the coastline where freshwater discharge is present.







"Predicting Flight Responses of Reef Manta Ray (Mobula alfredi) via UAS Surveys" by Dr. Brett Taylor, Julie Hartup, and Logen Flem. This project examined the relationship between human activity and flight initiation responses of manta rays, as well as overall behavior patterns of the species, through drone surveys.

"Research-based Initiative on Sustainable Construction Materials for Guam: Properties of Pervious Concrete from Demolished Buildings" by Dr. Ernesto Guades. This project used mathematical models in an attempt to determine the properties of recycled aggregate concrete from demolished buildings.

Learn more

NASA Guam EPSCoR seed grants are awarded on a rolling basis, based on funding availability. UOG faculty who are interested in learning more may reach out to NASA Guam EPSCoR Executive Director Dr. Leslie Aquino at aquinol8112@triton.uog.edu.

3rd Annual NASA Guam Research Symposium

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2024 UOG Conference on Island Sustainability

NASA Guam Space Grant and NASA Guam EPSCoR's 3rd Annual NASA Guam Research Symposium was a success, offering a full day of research, technology, and insights from leading professionals in local NASA-funded projects. Held at the Hyatt Regency Guam on April 8 as a preconference event to the 2024 Conference on Island Sustainability, the symposium showcased the latest advancements and opportunities within our island community, attracting a diverse audience of students, researchers, and STEM enthusiasts.

The symposium kicked off with a feature panel on Project Hånom Fresko yan Åcho' Tåsi (Freshwater & Coral), highlighting its significance for Guam's coral reefs. The symposium continued with presentations from NASA Guam EPSCoR's seed grant-funded projects, covering topics ranging from coral health and manta ray populations to saltwater-groundwater interactions and sustainable construction materials. To round out the symposium, the afternoon sessions featured special topic

presentations from NASA Guam Space Grant's STEM Saturday and UOG Drone Corps programs. These presentations covered a diverse set of themes such as making STEM education more accessible for youth and using drone technology to assist in natural disaster relief efforts.







2024 Conference on Island Sustainability

Sustainability Endures

After the research symposium, students and researchers spent the conference week hosting a booth in the event hall to share their work with attendees.

NASA Guam Space Grant and NASA Guam EPSCoR express deep gratitude for the partnerships and support that made this event possible. Serving as a space for researchers and students to gather and foster innovation, the programs aim to continue growing and expanding efforts to advance science and technology in our region.













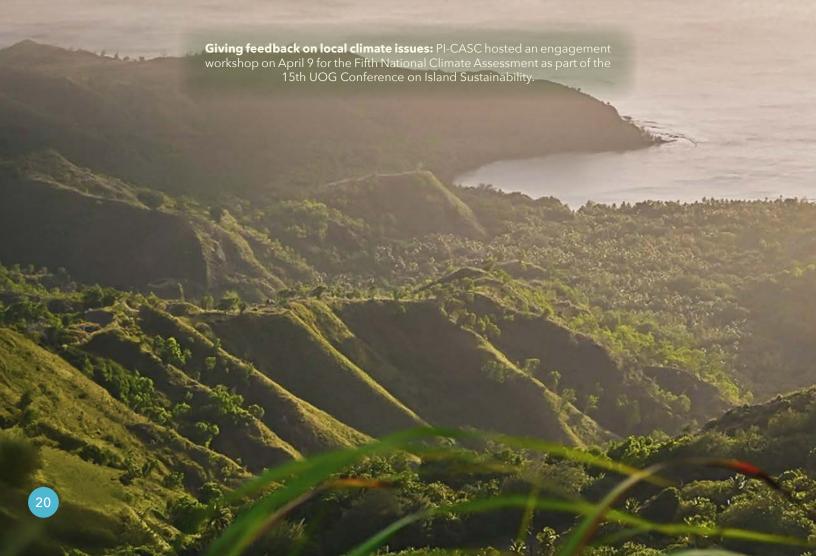










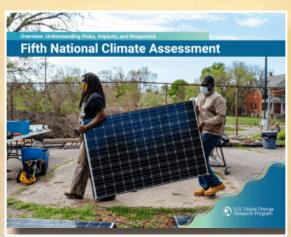


National Climate Assessment

Addressing environmental challenges in the region

PI-CASC played a key role in the development and creation of the Fifth National Climate Assessment's chapter on Hawai'i and the U.S. Affiliated Pacific Islands. PI-CASC UOG lead Dr. Romina King served as a co-author of the chapter, and PI-CASC Guam Communications Coordinator John I. Borja was among dozens of technical contributors.

To assist with the promotion of the government-mandated report, PI-CASC at UOG coordinated a public engagement workshop as part of the 15th UOG Conference on Island Sustainability. The workshop included a facilitated discussion among King and fellow co-authors and PI-CASC researchers Christopher Shuler and Kirsten Oleson, as well as NCA 5 Chief



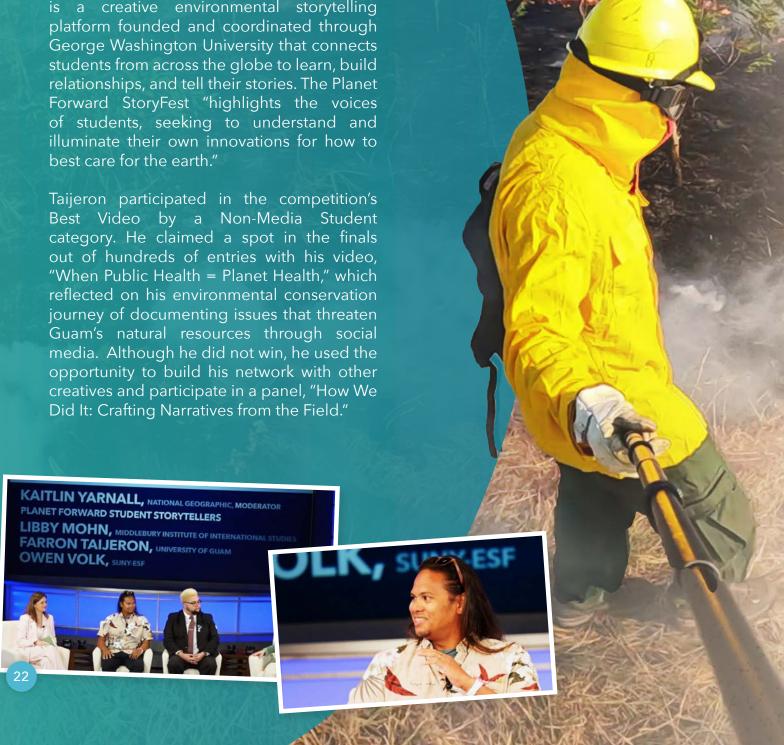
of Staff Chris Avery. Participants had the opportunity to provide feedback on the report and share suggested topics and resources for the next assessment. King has also been instrumental in sharing the NCA 5 within Micronesia, primarily through presentations at regional conferences.

View the NCA 5 at www.bit.ly/nca-5



Storytelling from the Field

PI-CASC Climate Adaptation for Resource Management fellow Farron Taijeron headed to Washington, D.C. in April to attend the 2024 Planet Forward Summit as a finalist in the StoryFest competition. Planet Forward is a creative environmental storytelling



Climate Adaptation for Resource Management



Bridging the gap between science and management

The Pacific Islands Climate Adaptation Science Center's (PI-CASC) Climate Adaptation for Resource Management (CARM) fellowship is making strides in creating co-production opportunities between the University of Guam and partnering agencies and organizations. Along with our current fellows, PI-CASC

will be welcoming at least two new fellows in the Fanuchånan 2024 semester. Last year, one of our former fellows served as a guide for a drone field mission in Palau. We look forward to expanding this program to aid more natural resource managers.



Patrick Keeler

Major: Sustainable Agriculture, Good and Natural Resources Project: Evaluating the effects of biochar on seedling health and survivorship in southern Guam Agency: Guahan Sentinel Landscape Partnership Program



Marybelle Quinata

Major: Micronesian Studies

Project: Creating an inclusive visitor services plan for the Guam National Wildlife Refuge

Agency: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service – Guam National Wildlife Refuge



Farron Taijeron

Major: Agriculture and Life Sciences Project: Perceptions of Wildfire and Wildfire Management on Guam Agency: The Nature Conservancy



Charles "CJ" Paulino

Graduated Fanuchånan 2022, now a lead biologist at Tano, Tasi, yan Todu



Mira Mariur

Former PI-CASC Fellow who will be working under USDA Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities

Taking Flight

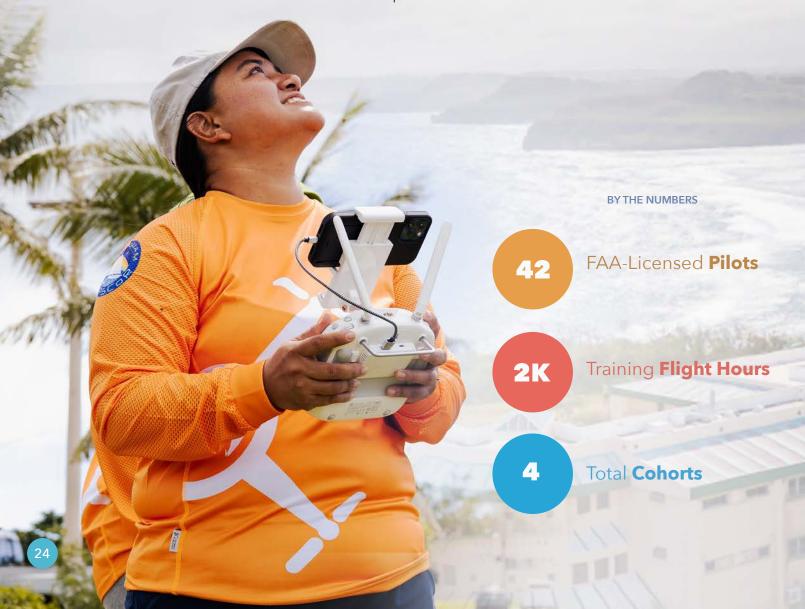
Building Research & Workforce Capacity with UOG Drone Corps



The University of Guam Drone Corps program provides a robust and engaging experience for collegiate-level students by partnering with experts in the drone industry to prepare the students for federal drone pilot certification and guide them with hands-on flight simulations.

Through this summer experience, students become responsible and exceptional drone pilots who can then assist in missions that will benefit the local community.

After finishing the program, students can continue taking on assignments, further enriching their drone flight experiences.



PROGRAM OVERVIEW





Knowledge Course

Students are enrolled in a Knowledge Course that prepares them to pass the FAA Part 107 Remote Pilot written examination. The course consists of a ground school and a practicum.

Get Licensed

Upon completing the Knowledge Course, students apply their knowledge to take the FAA Part 107 Remote Pilot exam.

Earn Flight Hours

Members who pass their exam are offered internships with local agencies, where they are able to apply their drone piloting skills to serve the organization's specific needs.



The third cohort of the UOG Drone Corps program.







Practical flight training is included in the course.



Mapping the Aftermath

UOG & NWS Map Typhoon Aftermath with Drones



After the devastating impact of Typhoon Mawar on May 24, 2023, the University of Guam, and National Weather Service Guam initiated a collaborative effort to map the storm's damage to the natural and built environment.

Remote pilots from various UOG programs, including UOG Drone Corps, NASA Guam Space Grant, NASA Guam

EPSCoR, and the Pacific Islands Climate Adaptation Science Center, conducted assessments from May 27 to June 8, 2023. The data collected during this endeavor enabled meteorologists and natural resource managers to make detailed analyses of the typhoon's winds and coastal inundation, contributing to a better understanding of such events.

View the datasets at www.bit.ly/nasagudata

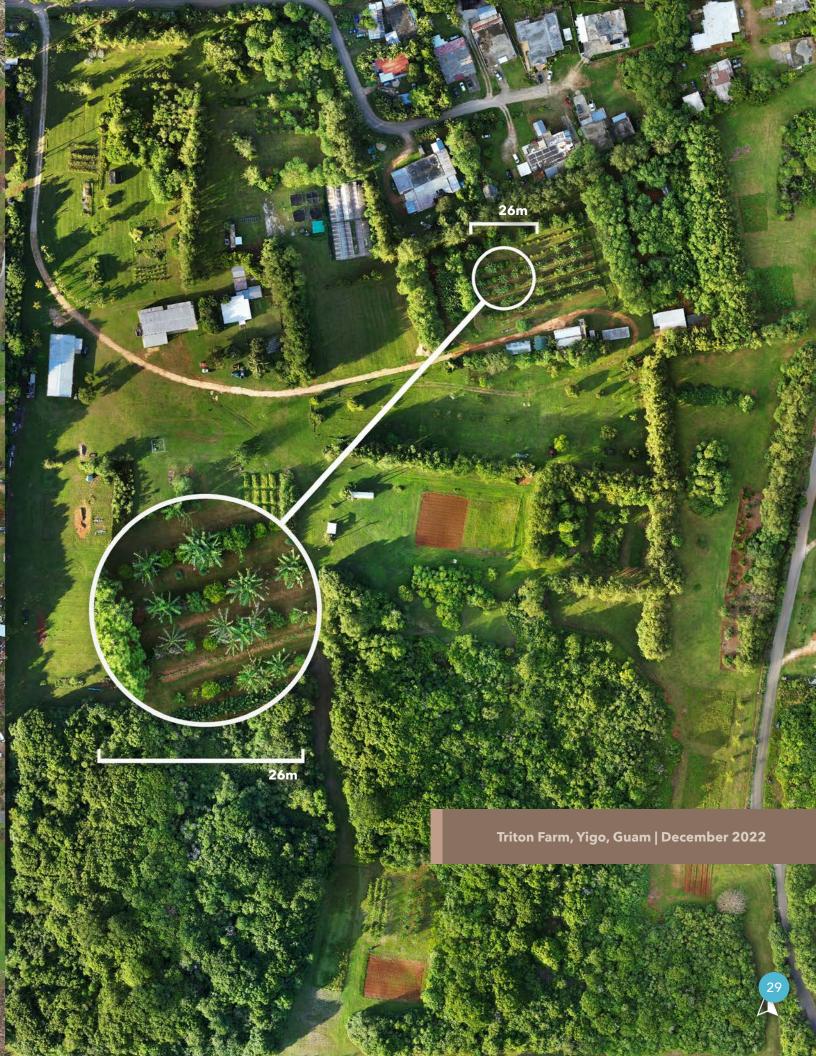












Above Scorched Landscapes

DR®NE CORPS

UOG & Guam Forestry Map Wildfire Aftermath

The University of Guam Drone Corps worked with the Guam Department of Agriculture's Forestry team to document the burns at the As Gadao Reforestation Site, following a major wildfire event in March 2024.

The fires ravaged the site, which was home to years of tree planting efforts

intended to reforest the land and prevent soil erosion from running off into the ocean. The visual datasets obtained from this excursion will help natural resource managers understand the extent of the fire and determine what strategies can be formulated to prevent further damage to these fire-susceptible sites.





Beyond Shores & Skies

Knowledge Exchange with Palau Community College





In October 2023, personnel from the University of Guam Drone Corps embarked on a capacity-building mission to Palau. Their purpose was clear: to share knowledge, ignite inspiration, and to set the stage for the Palau Community College to establish its own drone training program.

As part of their journey, the team conducted mapping missions at key

environmental sites in Palau, showcasing the limitless potential of drone technology for coral reef monitoring and invasive species damage assessment. This partnership is a story of collaboration, shared wisdom, and the incredible possibilities that occur when knowledge takes flight.





MISSION OBJECTIVES

To address greenhouse gas (GHG) emission reductions in Pacific Island agriculture and forestry systems and seek to improve affordable food and nutrition security. This project aims to:



Develop a better understanding of the impact of local agricultural and forestry systems and trade on GHG emissions in Micronesia



Advance Guam and the CNMI toward United Nations' Sustainable Development Goal 2 ("End Hunger") with place-based, affordable agriculture and analyzing market demand



Build local capacity in the Western Pacific region to efficiently measure GHG emissions in agriculture and



Evaluate the costs and benefits of climate-smart agricultural commodities and practices for effective GHG emission reduction, agricultural yield, and



Sustainable Agroforestry

USDA Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities



The University of Guam was awarded \$5 million from the U.S. Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service to work with forestry managers and farmers to produce commodities using more environmentally friendly and sustainable practices. Through this grant, UOG will provide voluntary incentives and technical support to producers to facilitate the adoption of climate-smart practices.

The initial pilot projects will include

one conservation area managed by the Guam Department of Agriculture, seven private farms, and one agricultural experiment station on Guam. A team of researchers, soil experts, agricultural specialists, and economists at UOG and government of Guam agencies will support the farmers in implementing climate-smart practices and monitoring greenhouse gas emissions. In addition, the project will also develop solutions to make local commodities more marketable and affordable for island communities.

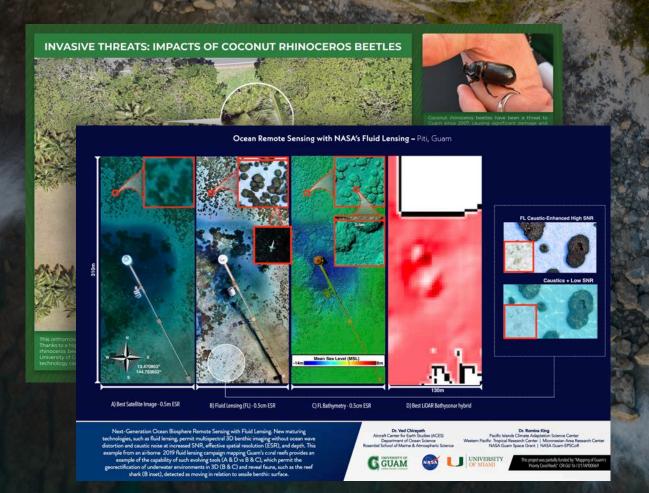


A Resource Hub for Micronesia

Products & Datasets from the MAGIC Lab

Across the grants and programs affiliated with the MAGIC Lab, a common theme is found: data collection. The MAGIC Lab aims to be a central repository for a wide range of datasets and resources in the region, across a variety of topics. Whether it is information on climate data, remote sensing and geographic information systems, or lesson plans

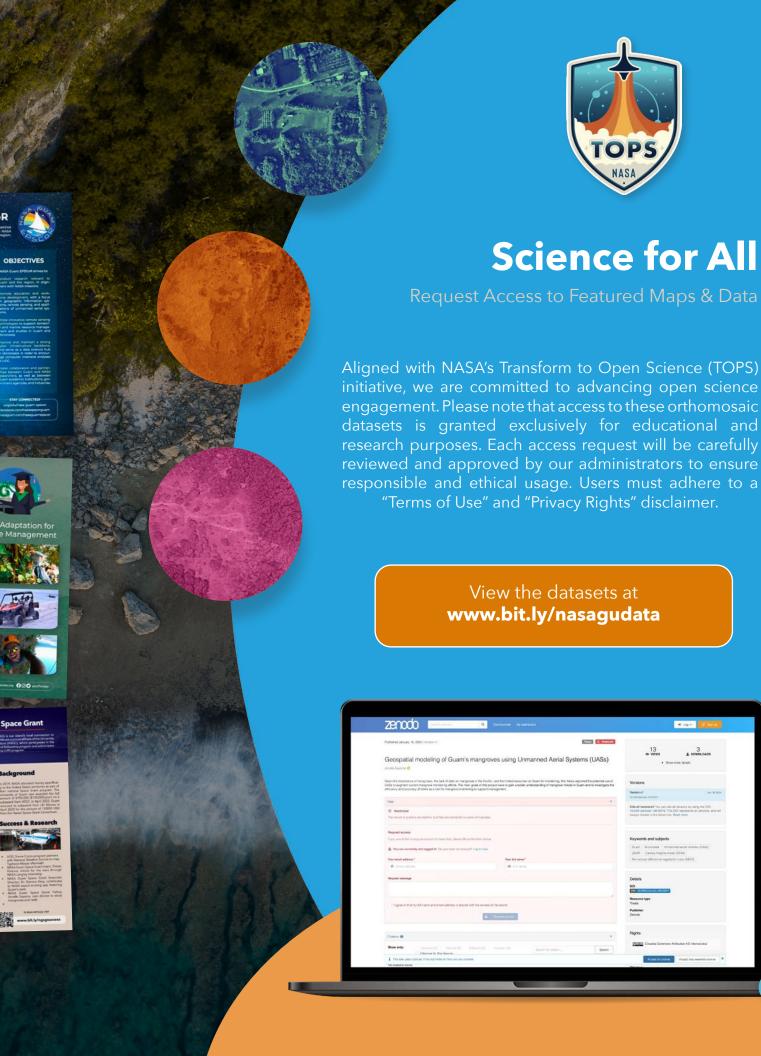
to teach STEM in the classrooms, the MAGIC Lab strives to create and promote high-quality, locally relevant products for the region. This is a lofty goal, but one that can be accomplished through local partnerships as well as the constant support of the University of Guam.



Interested in our products? Learn more: magic@triton.uog.edu













Outreaches

Building Research & Workforce Capacity

To fulfill our objective of promoting STEM engagement with the community, MAGIC Lab actively participated in a series of outreaches aimed at introducing our programs and NASA-related projects. Since January 2023, we have reached approximately 510 participants across various education levels, ranging from elementary school students to college-level teachers.

Notably, we participated in several "Career Day" events, enlightening elementary and high school students about the exciting career paths of environmental research associates and remote pilots.

These outreaches took the form of in-person workshops, conference booths, and field visits.





Conferences & Workshops

Knowledge Sharing in the Region & Beyond

FEB 2024

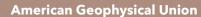
NASA Congressional Visit Washington, D.C.

Dr. Leslie Aquino and Dr. Romina King, representing NASA Guam EPSCoR and NASA Guam Space Grant, attended the EPSCoR/IDeA Coalition and Foundation Annual Meeting in Washington, D.C., to promote the programs and advocate for more funding and support for Guam. Part of this effort included visiting the office of Guam Congressman James Moylan to share updates about the progress that the programs are making towards advancing research and workforce capacity.









Dr. Romina King joined other authors of the Fifth National Climate Assessment's Chapter 30 team in California to promote the resource.



Pacific Islands Forestry Workshop

Dr. Romina King and Keanno Fausto shared information on the UOG Drone Corps program with forestry personnel in Hawai'i.





APR 2024

American Association of Geographers

Jonelle Sayama presented her mangrove research at the annual meeting, which was held in Hawai'i this year.



NASA OSTEM Better Together

Communications Coordinators John Borja and Keanno Fausto represented the NASA Guam programs in California.





SEP 2023

NASA Space Grant Directors Meeting

As part of the Hawai'i Space Grant Consortium, Dr. Romina King and Keanno Fausto shared updates on NASA Guam Space Grant.



Mariana Islands Conservation Conf.

Dr. Romina King and Jonelle Sayama presented on the Fifth National Climate Assessment and mangroves research, respectively.

FEB 2024



SI YU'OS MA'ÅSE TO OUR PARTNERS















































RESEARCH CORPORATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF GUAM

The Team

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Dr. Romina King

Assc. Professor of Geography, WPTRC Assc. Director, NASA Guam Space Grant UOG Lead, PI-CASC Vice-chair, MSc SAFNR

Dr. Leslie Aquino

Assc. Professor of Mathematics Chair, Division of Mathematics and Computer Science Executive Director, NASA Guam EPSCoR

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MAGIC LAB

MICRONESIAN AREA GEOSPATIAL INFORMATION CENTER